**Questions 1-5**

**Complete the summary.**

Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** from the passage for each answer.

Modern man’s basic need to belong to clubs and groups dates back to early history. Each person within the group had a 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to play and was considered integral to the entire groups dynamics and success. For an individual, belonging to a group could affect their chances of 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ In those times, few could avoid death living alone in 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Living with other humans offered  
4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from danger. Staying in a group also meant that  
5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be passed down to descendants.

**Question 6-10**

**Complete the flow chart below**

Use **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** from the passage for each answer.

**The Procedure For Larkin’s Experiment**

Volunteers believed they were playing a computer game, similar  
to 6……………………………….

The computer was controlling the gameplay, 7………………………….. to some and not others.

The volunteers gave their 8…………………………………. after the game.

Each volunteer first sat on their own in a room and had their foot movements  
9………………..

The volunteer took part in a task with a woman who 10……………………………….. on purpose.

**Question 11-13**

Choose the correct letter A, B, C or D and write them next to 11-13 on your answer sheet.

**11Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the first paragraph?**

A one experts view on evolution

B  the consequences of being excluded

Cbeing made fun of by the people around you

D a social event that people are eagerly awaiting

**12 According to the article, which method do people consciously use to obtain membership into their chosen group?**

AThey tell the group they are strongly motivated.

BThey convey the best parts of their personality to the group.

CThey show how the group will be important to their lives.

DThey alter aspects of their personality to suit others.

**13The writer’s main purpose in writing this article is to**

A explain how people feel when they face rejection.

B encourage people to go it alone and not be part of a group.

Cshow the unconscious drive behind the need to belong.

Dcompare how modern lifestyle is different from the past.